

Writing

تقديم :

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم إن الحمد لله، نحمده ونستعينه ونستغفره ونعوذ بالله من شرور أنفسنا ، وسيئات أعمالنا ، من يهده الله فلا مضل له ، ومن يضلل فلا هادي له ، وأشهد أن لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له ، وأشهد أن محمد عبده ورسوله صلى الله عليه ، وعلى آله وأصحابه ومن تبعهم بإحسان إلى يوم الدين وسلم تسليما كثيرا .
أما بعد ،

تبين لي باللموس وسنة بعد سنة بأن تلميذ الباكلوريا حينما يطلب منه كتابة إنشاء (Writting) باللغة الإنجليزية يواجه الكثير من الصعوبات المتعلقة بالجوانب الشكلية والمضمونية معا المتعلقة بهذا النوع من الكتابة .

فتلميذ الباكلوريا لا يتردد في التعبير عن معاناته مع الإنشاء الإنجليزي كلما أتاحت له فرصة التعبير عن تلك المعانات .

فالإنشاء الإنجليزي يعتبره التمرين الذي لا سبيل إلى حله أو إنجازه بشكل ناجح. وعلى ذلك تصبح في نظر التلميذ مسألة نجاحه وتفوقه في الإنشاء الإنجليزي هي مسألة حظ تخضع لمزاج الأستاذ المصحح لا أقل ولا أكثر، وليست مسألة توفر أو عدم توفر الشروط الضرورية لكتابة ناجحة.

أتمنى أن يكون هذا المجهود المتواضع، المبدول في إخراج هذا الكتيب، معينا آخر لتلاميذنا لتجاوز بعض الصعوبات المرتبطة بهذا النوع من الكتابة

1 إستراتيجية المثالية للتفوق في إختبار اللغة الإنجليزية

والمسؤولية الكبرى تقع على عاتق الوزارة لفشلها المهول في المقررات وفي منهجية تدريس المادة التي تبدأ متأخرة. تحت ذريعة عدم توفر الأساتذة.

المهم لا يجب أن تملوا المادة اخوتي الأعزاء على الأقل حتى يمر الامتحان الوطني, لأن إهمالكم لها سيؤدي إلى تدني معدلكم وبالتالي تهديد المعدل العام مما يعنى السقوط.

المهم في الإطار المرجعي الجديد لامتحانات البكالوريا سيكون النص والأسئلة

COMPREHENSION على 15 نقطة من أصل 40.

والقواعد **grammar and vocabulary** على 15 نقطة.

وفي الأخير **writing** الانشاء على 10 نقاط.

يجب على التلاميذ الذين عندهم ضعف أن يحاولوا على الأقل الوصول الى نقطة 6 أو 20/8 ويعوضوا في المواد الأخرى.

ولكسب وربح النقط في المادة

يمكنك ان تعتمد على عدة أشياء أهمها.

1 قم أولا بالاجابة عن **grammar** لأن النص والأسئلة سيأخذ منك وقتا كثيرا.

في ال **grammar** ستكون قواعد اللغة على 6 نقاط

وال **vocabulary** على 6

والباقي على قواعد أخرى.

حاول عدم التسرع وافهم معنى الجملة ولاحظ وضعيتها في الزمان حتى تعرف القاعدة التي ستطبق.

في ال **COMPREHENSION** ركز على فهم النص جيدا لأن هذه الفقرة على 15 نقطة.

اقرأ النص لعدة مرات تواليه وحاول معه حتى وان بدا لك صعبا جدا.

ركز على عنوان النص وعلى الجملة الاولى والأخيرة فانها مفاتيح فهم النص وموضوعه.

وتنقسم هذه ال 15 نقطة الى عدة فقرات.

أسئلة عامة حول النص.

أجب بصحيح أو خطأ.

تعطى لك عدة كلمات وتطالب باستخراج مرادفاتهما انطلاقا من النص.

فقط قليل من التركيز واعط للنص وقته لتحاول على الأقل كسب 10 من أصل 15 نقطة.

في المرحلة الأخيرة **writing**

اعلم أن **writing** سيعطى لك انطلاقا من الوحدات "1-10 units" التي درستها ولن يخرج عن

هذا الاطار.

وأجمل وأحسن شيء ان يعطى لك انشاء في علاقة مع النص الذى أعطى لك في

COMPREHENSION

لأنه سيساعدك في استخراج الأفكار.

المهم معظم المواضيع التى ستعطى وحسب العديد من الأساتذة ستطرح حول (هل أنت مع أو ضد فكرة معينة

واعط حجج ودلائل.)

مثلا سيكون الموضوع المقترح هو المواطنة **citizenship**

هل فى نظرك العمل الاجتماعى الذى يندرج فى اطار المواطنة شيء ايجابى أم سلبى.

واعط حجج على ذلك.

فى الانشاء ضعوا موضوعا يتميز بالبساطة والجمل البسيطة الواضحة الدلالة.

ركزوا على مقدمة جد منسجمة وعرض متسلسل وخاتمة متقونة

لا تنسوا توظيف الروابط المنطقية فى الموضوع الانشائى

2 بعض الخطوات المهمة لكتابة

writing

الطريقة 1

أولاً:

بعض الأشياء التي يجب الانتباه لها

1/ ان تبدأ بحرف **Capital** كبير وواضح .

2/ ان تضع (.) واضحة مع نهاية كل جملة .

3/ ابدأ الموضوع بجملة رئيسية تحتوي مجملها علي فكرة الموضوع ككل .

4/ ان تراعي التنسيق والترابط العام للموضوع.

5/ تجنب استخدام الجمل المعقدة والالفاظ المركبة التي توقعك في اخطاء انت في غنى عنها ولكن استخدم الجمل ذات المعاني السهلة والبسيطة.

6/ خصص صفحة كاملة للموضوع ويفضل ان تترك سطر عند كتابة الموضوع.

7/ اجتهد ثم اجتهد في تحسين خطك لان هذا يعطي انطباعا جيدا للمصحح ويسهل عليه فهم ما تريد تعبيره.

8/ ابدأ بجملة عامة تفهم المصحح من خلالها الموضوع دة عن اية..

9/ الجمل تكون ف المضمون وتجنب الجمل الطويلة حتي لا تقع ف الاخطاء الاملاتية

10/ تجنب تجنب ان تتكلم بصيغة الملكية (مثل **my favourit** :

ثانياً:

قسم الموضوع إلى هذه العناصر:

1/ المقدمة (-البداية)

2/ الموضوع (جسم الموضوع)

3/ النهاية (الخاتمة)

ثالثاً :

كلمات تنفع مقدمة للأشياء المفيدة (كالتهليم مثلاً)

نتفق جميعاً ان شي مهم في حياتنا.

We All agree that... is important things in our life

نتفق جميعاً ان له دوراً حيوياً في هذه الايام.

We all agree that ...has vital role nowadays.

كلنا نقر باهمية في حياتنا.

We all admit the importance of in our life.

لا عجب اذا قلنا ان له اثار ايجابية علينا.

No wonder if we say that ... has/have good positive effects on us.

كلنا نتفق ان يلعب دور هام في حياتنا.

We all agree that ...is plays an important part in our life.

اننا ندين ل.... والذي يلعب دور حيوياً في حياتنا

We owe towhich play arole part in our life.

للأشياء الضارة (كالتلوث البيئي)

نحن نستطيع أن نرى ان يمثل عقبة ف طريق تقدمنا

We can see that stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress.

من رأي اعتقد ان خطير وضار هذه الايام

In my point of view, i think that serious nowadays

للاستفسار torn-heart1@hotmail.com

من وجهة نظري اعتقد ان يجلب الشر الي مجتمعنا.

***In my point of view, i think thatbring all eveil to our
socity.***

لابد ان نتحد ونتعاون من اجل مصلحة بلدنا ضد....

***We should unit.co-operate and stand shoulder for the sake of
our country against***

تعتبر وباء اجتماعي خطير ف مجتمعنا

is-are aserious social evil in our society.....

ما لا شك فيه ان ...هي واحدة من اخطر الظواهر ف حياتنا.

***There is no doubt that is one of the most dangerous
phenomena in our life.***

هذا يجلب لنا اثار سيئه وسلبية في_بلدنا_وقتنا الحالي_حياتنا.

***.bring us bad and negative effects in our country_nowadays_in
our life.***

هناك اسباب مختلفة لمشكله في بلدنا.

There are various causes for the probelm of in our country.

بعض الروابط اللي ممكن تستخدمها مع بداية كل جملة او فكرة جديدة

On one hand من ناحية

on the other hand من ناحية اخري

addition to that بالاضافة الي ذلك

Moreover علاوة علي ذلك

Above all وفوق كل ذلك

At the same time في نفس الوقت

However ومع ذلك

الطريقة 2

أقدم لكم أحد طريقي الشخصية لكتابة إنشاء في مادة اللغة الإنجليزية . و هذا لأفيدكم

المقدمة :

X: اسم الموضوع

'X' can be influence by a lot of factors . this influence can be both positive and negative , so whate are the (consequences/ causes ...) of this (problem / phenomenoun) ?

phenomenoun = phenomenon

whate = what

العرض:

X: اسم الموضوع

Y: الفكرة الأولى

Y1 + Y2 + Y3 : ثلاث جمل تفسر الفكرة الاولى

Z: الفكرة الثانية

Z1 + Z2 + Z3 : ثلاث جمل تفسر الفكرة الثانية

T: الفكرة الثالثة

T1 + T2 + T3 : ثلاث جمل تفسر الفكرة الثالثة

... و هكذا ، على حسب الأفكار التي عندك

there are a lot of reasons with push (X) , but only (two / tree / fore ..
of them are importants .

first, (Y) . (Y₁ + Y₂ + Y₃) .

secondly , (Z) . (Z₁ + Z₂ + Z₃) .

finally , (T) . (T₁ + T₂ + T₃)

there are a lot of reasons which push (X) , but only (two / tree / fore ..
of them are importants .

First, (Y) . (Y₁ + Y₂ + Y₃) .

secondly , (Z) . (Z₁ + Z₂ + Z₃) .

finally , (T) . (T₁ + T₂ + T₃)

الخاتمة :

X: اسم الموضوع

: أكتب فكرة واحدة تعارض ما كتبته في ' العرض '

to sum up , I believe that 'X' is a phenomenous ,
however (U) . therefore , we must all copperate to
find the best solution to this problem

phenomenous = phenomenon

to sum ip , I believe that "X" however (U) ,
therefore , we must to copperate to find the best soltuion of this problem .

و أخيرا ،وبما أن هذا الموضوع هو الأول لي في هذا المنتدى . لي طلب واحد و هو دعواتكم لي بالتوفيق

الطريقة 3

الخطوة الاولى:

حاول تخصيص 10 دقائق للتفكير في الموضوع المطروح في امتحان الانجليزية (writing) و استحضار المعلومات التي لها علاقة بنص الموضوع

كمثال نفترض ان نص الموضوع هو Mobile phone فسوف نستحضر ذهنيا كل المعلومات المتعلقة ب mobile phone مع تخزينها في الذاكرة

الخطوة الثانية:

اكتب على ورقة التسيويد كل المعلومات المتعلقة ب mobile phone التي استحضرتها ذهنيا في الخطوة الاولى

مثال/technology /advances/mobile phone/

advantages of mobile phone: 1

...shortens the distance/ facilitates communication/
enables us to know the news/ has many options

disadvantages of mobile phone:2

...traffic problem/ students use it as a tool of
cheating /communication isn't face to face

الخطوة الثالثة:

الان سوف نقوم بصياغة المعلومات السابقة المتعلقة ب Mobile phone في جمل مفيدة كالآتي:

The world technology is dominated today by a small number of advances

. Mobile phone which is probably is the most popular global in the world that because it has several advantages

.It shortens the distance and facilitates communication among the world

.(It enables us to know the news about our relations (families and friends

. It has many options like taking pictures, sending messages, listen to music, and sharing files with friends

Mobile phone has many disadvantages which impact on the users like when the driver's talking on the mobile phone he can make a traffic problem which leads to death .

.students use it as a tool of cheating

.the communication isn't face to face

الخطوة الرابعة:

و الان نقوم بكتابة الجمل السابقة في الخطوة الثالثة في اربع فقرات مركزة مع اعتماد ادوات الربط و الفواصل و النقط كما في المثال التالي:

The world technology is dominated today by a small number of advances but, mobile phone which is probably is the most popular global in the world that because it has several advantages. First. it shortens the distance and facilitates communication among the world. Second, It enables us to know the news about our relations (families and friends). third, It has many options like taking pictures,

sending messages, listen to music, and sharing files with friends. On the other hand mobile phone has many disadvantages which impact on the users like when the driver's talking on the mobile phone he can make a traffic problem which leads to death. Moreover; students use it as a tool of cheating. In addition to that the communication isn't face to face.

Finally, although these disadvantages mobile phone still more important in our daily life and which can't be abandoned.

بعض النماذج الجاهزة

subjects es and disadvantages:

Here is the first part of a composition about TV: Read it and complete the composition:

TV is one of the most popular ways to spend our time. Nowadays ,more and more people and particularly teenagers spend twice as much time in front of the TV than reading books or playing games outside. As far as I know ,there is a great variety of opinions about television: some say that it's very useful, and the others that it's harmful. I would like to mention some positive aspects.

In the first place, it keeps people informed. There is news, which inform us about the events which happen all around the world. Besides, advertisements on TV give us more information about the new products and goods in the market.....

subjects (2): obesity :

Obesity is considered today as a disease. Write an article to your school magazine stating some of its causes- like bad eating habits_ and effects and suggest some ideas to get rid of it.

subjects (3): Immigration :

A large number of Moroccan people have emigrated to Europe or Canada. Write an article to your school magazine stating the reasons why people emigrate and listing the problems they may face in the host country.

subjects (4): Working woman :

Some people believe that a mother should not work. Others argue against it. Write an article to a newspaper and consider the problems a working mother faces and give your opinion.

Suggested essay:

Nowadays it is important for women to work outside the home because of economic reasons. Yet; this idea is still debated by many people. Some people argue that the family, especially small children, may be neglected. I believe that every woman has the right to work, but she should carefully consider the many problems she might encounter.

The major problems a working woman faces concern her children. She must either find a reliable person to look after them or a nursery school that the children can attend. But the big problem is that when the mother is at work, she may worry about her children. She may wonder if they are safe, if they are learning good values, and if her absence is hurting them emotionally.

After a mother takes into consideration all these problems above and perhaps other problems, she must decide if a job outside home is worth it.

I believe that in spite of all these obstacles, many mothers do work and manage a family successfully.

In Conclusion, it is a woman's right to make this choice and only the woman herself should decide this matter.

subjects (5): pollution :

Advances in technology and science have solved many problems. However, they have also created new problems: The most serious is the problem of pollution.

Write an article showing some causes of this problem and give your opinion on how to deal with it.

Suggested essay:

Nowadays, technology has brought many conveniences to facilitate our life. However, these same advancements in technology and science have caused some dangerous problems. The most hazardous of all of them is pollution.

Our land, air and water are all polluted. Perhaps the most serious threat to our planet is the loss of the ozone layer and the warming of the earth's atmosphere which are due to carbon dioxide emissions from factories.

Besides, the chemicals we use for cleaning and chemical wastes from factories go into our water systems and pollute the water we drink and the fish we eat. They also kill much of the wildlife we need for our food.

In conclusion, these problems are growing daily because people don't want to change their lifestyle. People need to be educated so they will stop damaging our planet.

Furthermore, governments should take actions to prevent individuals and companies from harming their environment.

subjects (6): Morocco and its culture:

Morocco is very rich culturally. It has many dialects and traditions which differ from one region to another. The more we move towards the center, the north, the south, the west or the east things start to change. This difference is what makes our country attractive and a destination for millions of tourists every year. Morocco offers numerous delicious dishes and comfortable hotels available everywhere. Another advantage is the suitable weather that appeals to foreign visitors from the five continents. The Moroccan people are tolerant, generous and ready to give a helping hand to the needy. They welcome their guests and try their best to make their stay as enjoyable as possible.

subjects (7): Empowering women and development:

Women have for so long been likened to slaves, created just to serve and execute men's orders. In some cultures, they were considered as a part of the furniture of the house. The situation is not as acute as it used to be. However, girls in some parts of the world are still unable to go to school because life in the countryside needs help even from children. Thus, illiteracy is so prevailing in rural areas. It undoubtedly affects development and prosperity. As a result, the government has launched many campaigns aiming at fighting this problem which is an obstacle in the integration of women in the development of the Moroccan society. Women in all parts of the world have struggled so as to get a place in the sun. The fruit of this hard work has been the family code. Many claim that it's a triumph for Moroccan women. Others, however, believe that it has complicated things and has widened the gap between men and women..

The point is that women need more rights to be able to efficiently contribute to the welfare of the society. For this reason, we witness today their emergence in political parties and organizations to raise up their

voices against gender discrimination within the same society.

subjects (8): Why do children leave school?:

Write an article to your school magazine showing some of the reasons and the effects of this problem.

Suggested article:

One of the biggest issues that some families encounter is their children's dropping out of school. This is due to many reasons. First, most children who live in rural areas can't attend school regularly because it is situated far away from where they live. Their parents also need them to help with the housework. Another reason is that poor families can't afford to provide their children with all what they need for school, as books and school things are getting expensive. The problem is also due to family problems and divorce. Children can't study when parents often have rows. In cities, small children leave school early to go out to work and support their deprived families. As a result, these poor kids get lost in the world of adults. Some become addicted to smoking and drugs. Others turn to crime. Generally speaking, they are victims of circumstances and are, thus, often imprisoned.

subjects (9): Brain Drain:

Write a paragraph showing some of the reasons why some highly skilled and educated people leave their countries and what effects this phenomenon has on the home country

Suggested paragraph:

One of the most serious issues in the world today is the brain drain phenomenon. Thousands of intellectuals leave their native country in search for a better life. There are many factors that breed this situation. First, the lack of job opportunities is one of them. Moreover, the host country offers better work conditions and ensures a comfortable life for these new comers. This "Capital flight" as many people call it has both positive and negative effects. It not only helps these brainy people to improve their standards of living but it also enables them to contribute to the development of their home country when they come back. One way to prevent this is to offer to these people tempting salaries and opportunities to ameliorate their potentials inside their home country.....

subjects (10): Technology :

Suggested paragraph:

Advanced technology has transformed our lives completely both physically and morally. Every day people are assaulted by new gadgets on markets. As a result, life is becoming more and more comfortable but complicated as well. Unemployment is spreading because machines are taking man's place. Armed conflicts break out here and there due to free arm trade. More and more refugees abandon their home land in search of peaceful shelter. Technology is something good as long as it serves humanity. However, when it makes a mistake, the price to pay is very high : human lives!

subjects (11): The Internet :

Suggested paragraph:

Many people consider the internet as one of the most important sources of learning. It not only gives sound and picture but reading texts as well. Besides this, it enables people of different ages to widen and enrich their knowledge about a specific topic. The internet is a bank of information where one can find anything he or she dreams of. Although some people still dread using the internet, it remains a powerful and vital means of learning.....

Describe the involvement school observance of World Environment Day

In commemorating the International Day of the Earth and the Environment allocated secondary second half of the morning for the day Saturday, 17/04/2010 station mission to embrace a range of environmental activities contributed to the activation of pupils and students in the organization and were framed from their teachers and the various components of Directors, where he was during remind everyone the importance of maintaining the planet and thus creating a clean environment to ensure a healthy life for all. In order to motivate everyone to engage in a project to create a healthy atmosphere has opened a multi-institution works with a group of pupils and students clean the classrooms The second group has planted some trees and flowers. While costing the third set and frame the professors left the national anthem on one wall organization, as well as do some murals and the municipal workers pruned some trees, which increased from an aesthetic enterprise in an atmosphere characterized by a spirit of citizenship and high all participated in the success of this day of the week allocated to the land and the environment.

Financials crisis

The financial repercussions of the crisis resulting from the mortgage crisis, which surfaced in 2007 because of the failure of millions of borrowers to buy houses and real estate in the United States to pay their debts to banks.

This led to a crisis for the American economy, reaching consequences to the economies of Europe and Asia in the process of throwing out a large number of major banks and international financial institutions.

Failed by the hundreds of billions of dollars pumped into global financial markets to put an end to the crisis in mortgages, which has been brewing beneath the surface, even evolved into a global financial crisis, has made no secret of many officials fear that the global economic systems DASHES up and its implications to many parts of the world.

Secret immigration

Morocco is among the countries that suffer from the issue of illegal immigration in particular because of its geographical location. Illegal immigration as a dream of William embraces Europe. And the desire to achieve lethal to the west and other remains reflected in various regions of Morocco in particular and of Africa generally balanced between hope and despair. They decided to mount the vessel through death unknown. But nuclear weapons to consider immigration dream non-confidential for unemployed youth work and my father crossed many other reasons for true paradise ... suicide illegal immigration side adventure of using solutions for Tadert eliminated. And unemployment subsistence, poverty and weak labor market and the system of social fragility and economic reasons most important to assemble boats of death unknown.

Brain drain

Brain drain is the departure of educated or talented persons for better pay or jobs elsewhere

Economically speaking, brain drain means an emigration of trained and talented individuals ("human capital") to other nations because of conflicts and lack of opportunity. It parallels the term "capital flight" which refers to financial capital that is no longer invested in the country where its owner lived and earned it.

When a highly qualified professional chooses to leave his own country for another, he does so for one or several legitimate political or economic reasons. The loss of such big number countries, but also to the scientific of skilled immigrants results in huge losses that are very difficult to compensate for even in long years to come. The brain drain is actually affecting the economies and social structures of a country, especially the emerging countries that. Have to do everything they can to stop this phenomenon.

Finally, I do believe that it is the responsibility of both governments and individuals to try harder to stop the flow of highly skilled people from their own countries resulting in a brain drain that affects each and every society.

Poverty

Poverty is becoming a serious problem for many countries; it affects the whole society and delays the development of the country.

Poor families very often have health problems, because they have lot of children, parents are unable to provide medicine for them, also they can't send them to school since schooling is expensive, they send them instead to work and bring them money, so when members of society are unhealthy or illiterate this affects the development of the country.

Poverty is a serious problem, an enemy that government should fight by trying to make all members of society benefit from the resources of their country and work for its development.

Working children

Child labour is one of the problems that many countries face, there are various causes that drive children to work some of them drop out of school in order to help their poor or sick parents others have to work because they are orphans. In addition some parents are ignorant they think education is a waste of time.

Working children face a tough life; in factories and mines they work in bad conditions no fresh air, long hours they may be injured by machines they are also deprived of education and childhood.

Young people

Old people are more annoying by far. They are so quick to degrade and stereotype younger people even though every group has had their criminals and bad apples. They are rude and think they can say or do anything to anyone without the other person having any recourse. I have been victimized numerous times by older people and all old people can do is keep degrading us. So I chose Young people because that has a no one can touch me attitude, demo and think they know everything

Advances in technology

Technology is a broad concept that deals with a people's usage and knowledge of tools and crafts, and how it affects man's ability to control and adapt to its environment. In the last two centuries, humanity has witnessed great technological developments that are not to be paralleled

with any other past times in history.

To begin with, technological advances have helped people use tools and materials that made life easier for them. To give one example, the use of the phone and the internet has made it extremely possible to communicate with any person on any other part of the world. Spatially speaking, people managed to set their foot on the moon and discover things that were in the past only myths for many of us.

For all these reasons, I believe that one has to look at the other side of the coin and believe that technological development is double-edged. To conclude, and as far as I am concerned, technological advances are a major step in the development of nations and societies and it is imperative to make good use of those developments and make it accessible to all individuals in the world.

The advantages and disadvantages of technology

In fact, technology has changed the way we live and communicate, but at the same time it is the reason behind many problems and phenomena in our daily life. Mankind is grateful for technology's benefits in different domains. For example, with internet people can get information easily, sending résumés to companies and booking rooms in hotels. In addition, technology has helped doctors to find cures to some chronic diseases.

Despite its advantages, people's health is getting worse and worse because of the fumes of factories and the smoke of cars and buses. The most dangerous inventions are rockets and bombs which kill innocent people and destroy everything. Moreover, workers are replaced by machines in companies which increase the number of joblessness in many countries.

It all comes down to saying that people must be aware of the use of technology, since this latter aims at improving people's life not killing creatures.

Natural disaster

A is the consequence of when a potential natural hazard becomes a physical event (e.g. volcanic eruption, earthquake, and landslide) and this interacts with human activities.

Human vulnerability, caused by the lack of planning, lack of appropriate emergency management or the event being unexpected, leads to financial, structural, and human losses. The resulting loss depends on the capacity of the population to support or resist the disaster, their resilience.[1] This understanding is concentrated in the formulation: "disasters occur when hazards meet vulnerability".[2] A natural hazard will hence never result in a natural disaster in areas without vulnerability, e.g. . Strong earthquakes in uninhabited areas. The term natural has consequently been disputed because the events simply are not hazards or disasters without human involvement.

Women's position

Nowadays, we all notice that women's position has greatly changed in society. Their efforts have been crowned by getting an equal position to men in all domains.

Women could not go to school and stayed with their parents at homes. Thus they were regarded illiterate and ignorant as well. Their jobs were looking after their husbands, cooking daily meals and washing dishes as machines. They were not allowed to vote and were under the authority of men.

Everything has now changed, women have become aware of the significance of education, and so they go to school and get good marks. More than that, they have been appointed teachers and directresses in

great schools. Because of their strong struggles, women can share with men some political posts like working in courts as judges or lawyers. In addition to that, women wear whatever they love and go to cafés as men. All in all, the marginalization of women in the past led them to suffer a lot and live a difficult life. However, women struggled to show their existence in society and have finally got their rights as men.

Personal values

Personal values are one of the most important things in our life. This Life as we know it now wouldn't be possible without personal values that regulate it. Indeed, the more values a person has the more respect and admiration she/he gets. For instance, people who value hard-work often end up being the most successful. I have never known a person who works hard and never succeeds in life. Likewise, honesty is another value that is key to success in life. Honest people earn the trust and reliability of others. They are valued for their honesty and truthfulness. Undoubtedly, there is nothing more rewarding than knowing people with such values as honesty and hard-work. With these people one can establish fruitful relationships that are to the advantage of everyone. True to say, honesty and hard-work are two cornerstones for a good and successful life.

Parents-children relationship

Parents-children relationship differ from one family to another. While some parents complain that their children don't listen to them anymore, children on the other hand complain that their parents don't understand them any longer.

My relationship with my parents is a good one , I respect them and understand them, they allow me to choose my friends my cloths to travel alone and to invite friends home, however , they are very strict when it comes to my homework or staying late out late at night .

To have a good parents-relationship is very easy thing if both parents and children make efforts to create such a kind of relation ship.

Human rights

The concept of human rights has existed under several names in European thought for many centuries, After the king violated a number of ancient laws and customs by which England had been governed, his subjects forced him to sign the Magna Carta, or Great Charter, which enumerates a number of what later came to be thought of as human rights. Among them were the rights of the church to be free from governmental interference, the rights of all free citizens to own and inherit property and be free from excessive taxes. It established the right of widows who owned property to choose not to remarry, and established principles of due process and equality before the law. It also contained provisions forbidding bribery and official misconduct. The political and religious traditions in other parts of the world also proclaimed what have come to be called human rights, calling on rulers to rule justly and compassionately, and delineating limits on their power over the lives, property, and activities of their citizens. In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries in Europe several

Philosophers proposed the concept of "natural rights," rights belonging to a person by nature and because he was a human being, not by virtue of his citizenship in a particular country or membership in a particular religious or ethnic group. This concept was vigorously debated and rejected by some philosophers as baseless. Others saw it as a formulation of the underlying principle on which all ideas of citizens' rights and political and religious liberty was based.

In the late 1700s two revolutions occurred which drew heavily on this concept. In 1776 most of the British colonies in North America proclaimed their independence from the British Empire in a document which still stirs feelings, and debate, the U.S. Declaration of Independence.

Life in the countryside

Many people believe that life in the countryside is much better than in the city, well they are wrong, living in the countryside is really difficult, going out at night, for instance, is useless since there is nowhere to go to enjoy oneself, another thing is that when a person falls sick it is difficult to find an ambulance to take him to the nearest hospital. Another misconception is about pollution, the countryside is not wholly clean, the air we breathe is not as fresh as people think, many houses are not connected to the main sewage, and do you know that many factories exist in many villages

Globalization

Globalization refers to increasing global connectivity, integration and interdependence in the economic, social, technological, cultural, political, and ecological spheres. Globalization is an umbrella term and is perhaps best understood as a unitary process inclusive of many sub-processes (such as enhanced economic interdependence, increased cultural influence, rapid advances of information technology, and novel governance and geopolitical challenges) that are increasingly binding people and the biosphere more tightly into one global system.

There are several definitions and all usually mention the increasing connectivity of economies and ways of life across the world. The Encyclopedia Britannica says that globalization is the "process by which the experience of everyday life ... is becoming standardized around the world." While some scholars and observers of globalization stress convergence of patterns of production and consumption and a resulting homogenization of culture, others stress that globalization has the potential to take many diverse forms.

humor

I think that the best things to relief from stress is to watch some sitcoms or hear something funny like jokes ... person should develop his sense of humor and he should be cool, Comic and optimistic, because some expert of mental health has noted that we can't imagine going through a day without laughter.

Humor will make every part of your life better.

It will help you through difficult times and it will help you make the good times even better, also I will attract good people and good situations to you. So cheer up.

Citizenship

is membership in a society, community, city or town but now usually a country and carries with it to political participation; a person having such membership is a citizen. Citizenship status often implies some responsibilities and duties. It is largely coterminous with nationality although it is possible to have a nationality without being a citizen legally subject to

a state and entitled to its protection without having rights of political participation in it); it is also possible to have political rights without being a national of a state. In most nations, a non-citizen is a non-national and called either a foreigner or an alien Citizenship.

Cultural values

Groups, societies, or cultures have values that are largely shared by their members. The values identify those objects, conditions or characteristics

that members of the society consider important; that is, valuable. In the United States, for example, values might include material comfort, wealth, competition, individualism or religiosity. The values of a society can often be identified by noting which people receive honor or respect. In the US, for example, professional athletes are more highly honored than college professors, in part because the society values physical activity and competitiveness more than mental activity and education.

International organization

International Organization is a leading peer-reviewed journal that covers the entire field of international affairs. Subject areas include: foreign policies, international relations, international and comparative political economy, security policies, environmental disputes and resolutions, European integration, alliance patterns and war, bargaining and conflict resolution, economic development and adjustment, and international capital movements. Published on behalf of the International Organization Foundation.

Sustainable development

Sustainable development is a pattern of resource use that aims to meet human needs while preserving the natural environment so that these needs can be met not only in the present, but in the indefinite future. The term was used by the Brundtland Commission which coined what has become the most often-quoted definition of sustainable development as development that "meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs." The field of sustainable development can be conceptually broken into three constituent parts: environmental sustainability, economic sustainability and social.

Racism:

Racism or racialism is a form of race, especially the belief that one race is superior to another. Racism may be expressed individually and consciously, through explicit thoughts, feelings, or acts, or socially and unconsciously, through institutions that promote inequality between races. In the 19th century many legitimized racist beliefs and practices through scientific theories about biological differences among races. Today, most scientists have rejected the biological basis of race or the validity of "race" as a scientific concept. Racism, then, becomes discrimination based on alleged race. Racists themselves usually do believe that humans are divided into different races.

There are two main definitions of racism today. One of them states that racism is discrimination based on alleged race; the other - newer - one states that racism has started to include also discrimination based on religion or culture.

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